



Government:

A group of people that have the power to rule in a country according to the law is called a government.

Some members of government are:

- + President
- + Prime minister
- + Chief minister

Students' Learning Outcomes

Define government.



Services and goods provided by government

Government works for the betterment of its people. It also provides security, services and goods to its people. Government provides a wide range of goods and services to their citizens.

For example:

Students' Learning Outcomes

Identify some goods and services that a government provides for the people (health, education, clean water, infrastructure, utilities, safety, and security, parks and playgrounds etc.)



Healthcare: Hospitals, clinics for treatment.



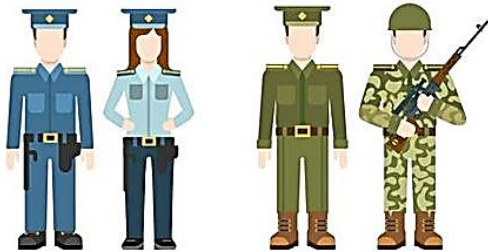
Education: Schools, colleges and universities for education.



Infrastructure: Roads, bridges, public transport, airports for transport across the world.



Utilities: Electricity, water supply and gas are daily life necessities.



Safety and Security: Police and army protect the public.



Parks and playgrounds: Public parks, playgrounds for playing.

When government provide all these services to us. Then the government has played its **ROLE**.

Now it's our **RESPONSIBILITY** to us: these things carefully.





Rights of the citizens:

Government provides rights to its public. Such as:

❖ Right to food:

Every person has a right to eat healthy food and drink clean water. Government should provide these things to its citizens.



Clean food



Clean water

- ❖ **Right to Equality:** This ensures that all citizens are treated equally before the law and have equal opportunities.



- ❖ **Right to Education:** This guarantees every citizen the right to free education up to a certain age.
- ❖ **Right to Healthcare:** This ensures that citizens have access to medical facilities promoting their right to live a healthy life.

Students' Learning Outcomes

List any three rights of the citizens (right to food, free education, protection, equality and health care).



Religious liberty:

It is government's responsibility to give every citizen the right to live freely according to their religions. Government should respect their religious places.

Students' Learning Outcomes

Understand that everyone has a right to practice their own religion freely.



Mosque



Church



Mandir

Responsibilities of citizens:

- If every citizen has enough food and clean water, he should not waste them.
- If citizens have the right to use electricity and gas then it is their responsibility to use them carefully.
- Students should be punctual in attending their schools. They should follow their duties regularly.
- They should keep their surroundings neat and clean.
- They should respect each other and treat themselves equally.
- They should follow the rules and regulations instructed by government.

Students' Learning Outcomes

Identify their responsibilities with respect to each right (careful use of food, water and other resources, regularity and hard work towards education, taking care of surroundings and hygiene, treating everyone equally, and following rules and regulations).

