



Community:

A community is a group of people living together. They live and work together in the same area.

Students' Learning Outcomes

Define a community and its importance.

Importance:

Making community is the need of people. A single person cannot perform all the duties. He needs other people for:

- + Working together.
- + Sharing resources.
- + Helping each other.
- + Building friendship.



Working for community:

Different people perform different tasks in a community. But their basic purpose is to serve humanity. They work for their needs. Such as:

- + Doctor treat patients.
- + Farmer grow crop for the people of community.
- + Teachers educate the community.
- + Barber dresses hair.
- + Police is protecting community.
- + Postman delivers posts.
- + Carpenters make furniture for us.

Students' Learning Outcomes

Describe the activities that individuals perform for the welfare of the community.

Recognize that citizens organize themselves to meet their needs.



In short, all people are serving each other in a different way.



Key problems of a community:

While living in a community we face different problem in a community. These problem make life difficult. Human cannot live a normal life because of these problems.

Students' Learning Outcomes

Identify key problems in their local area (shortage of drinking water, pollution, lack of health and educational facilities, poor sewage system etc).

Shortage of Drinking Water: Sometimes, there is not enough clean water for everyone to drink. This can make it hard for people to stay healthy and do everyday tasks.



Pollution: Pollution occurs when things like trash, smoke, or chemicals make the air, water, or land dirty. This can be bad for people's health and the environment.



Lack of Health Facilities: If there are not enough hospitals or clinics, it can be hard for people to get the medical help they need when they are sick or injured.

Lack of Educational Facilities: Without enough schools, children might not get the education they need to learn new things and succeed.

Poor Sewage System: If the sewage system does not work well, it can cause problems like dirty water and bad smells, which can make people sick.



These problems can affect everyone in the community, so it is important to find ways to fix them and make the area a better place to live.



Government:

Government is a group of people who work together for the betterment of a country and its people.

Role of Government:

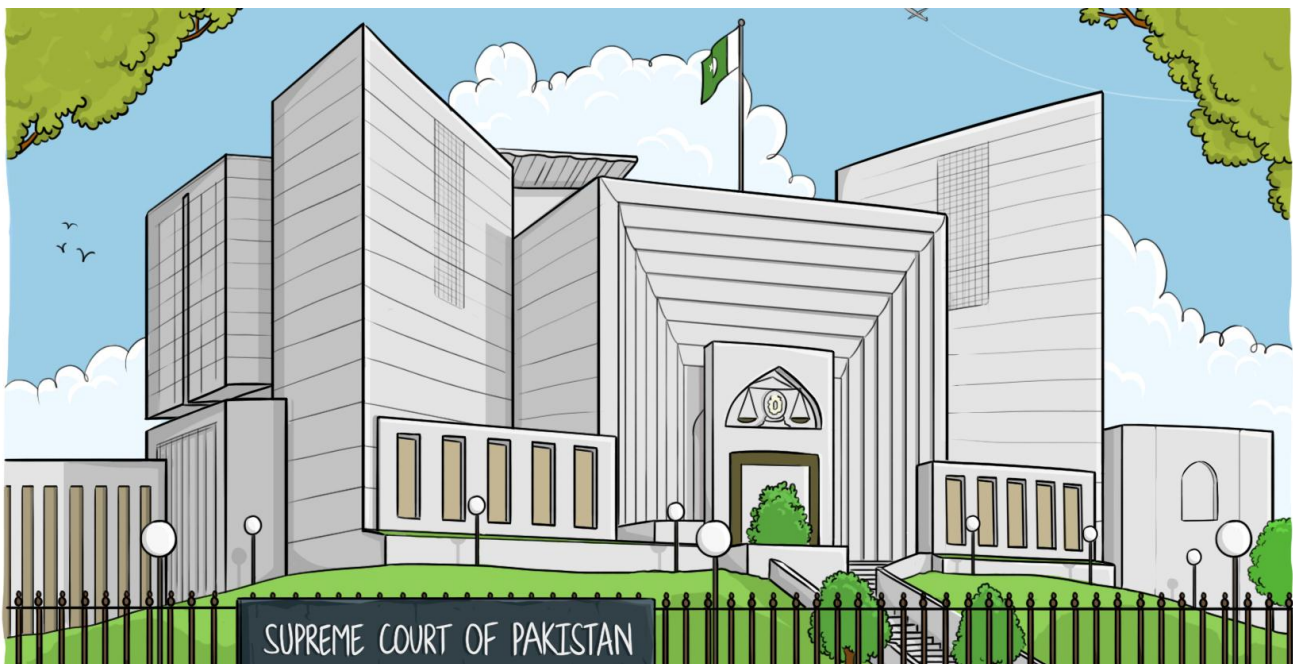
Government plays an important role to develop a community. It protects rights of citizens.

Students' Learning Outcomes

Describe what the government does to meet the needs of citizens.

Suggest ways the government and people can work together to meet people's needs in the area.

- ❖ It provides public transport, build roads, schools hospitals, parks etc.
- ❖ Government provides electricity, gas etc.
- ❖ It also provides clean drinking water and food to its people.
- ❖ A government also protects its public from criminals and enemies.
- ❖ Government implements rules and laws across country.



Note: A highly organized community is the combined effort of government and its citizens.



Qualities of good citizens:

A legal member of a country is called its citizen.

As citizens, we have some rights but we also have some responsibilities. A good citizen is that person who fulfills his responsibilities.

A good citizen is:

- + Loyal to its country.
- + Use resources carefully.
- + Helps others in the community.
- + Obeys laws.
- + Respects rights of others.
- + Honest and fair.
- + Treats everyone equally.
- + Helps and forgive others.
- + Keeps its environment clean.
- + Helps the needy people.
- + Works for the betterment of his/her country.

A successful country!

To make a country developed, both government and citizens should play their roles. Hardworking citizens build a successful country.

Students' Learning Outcomes

Identify ways they can demonstrate good citizenship (playing fairly, helping others, following rules, taking responsibility for one's actions).

Identify the personal traits of good citizens (trustworthiness, respect for the law, responsibility, honesty tolerance, gender equality and respect for others' rights).

