



Villages and cities

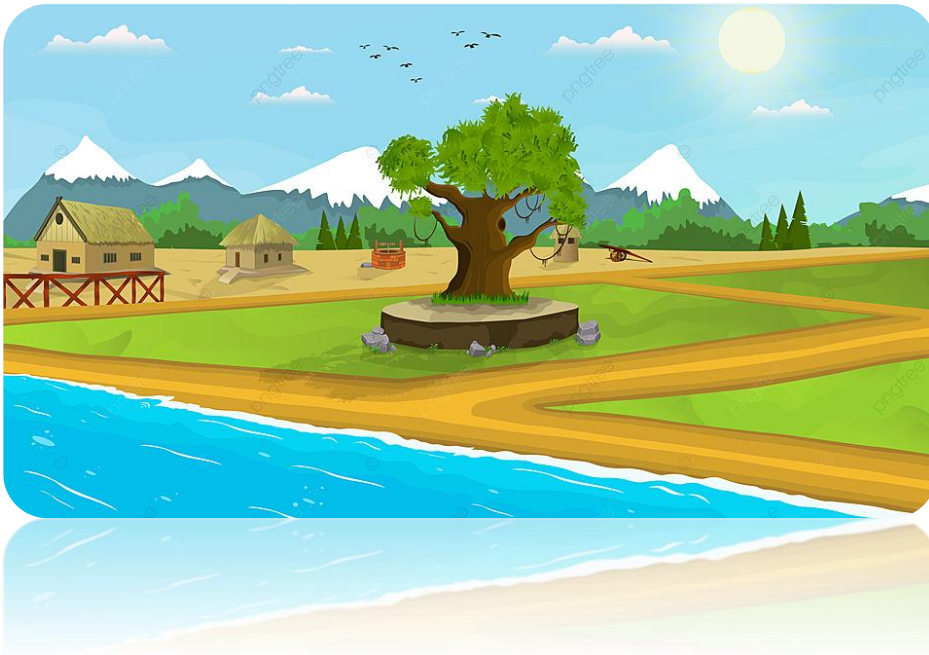
An area where people make their houses and live is called a settlement.

In Pakistan, there are two major types of settlements.

Students' Learning Outcomes

Recognize that the people of Pakistan live in villages and cities.

1. Village life



2. City life





Village:

A village is a small settlement. It is situated in a rural area.

Villagers

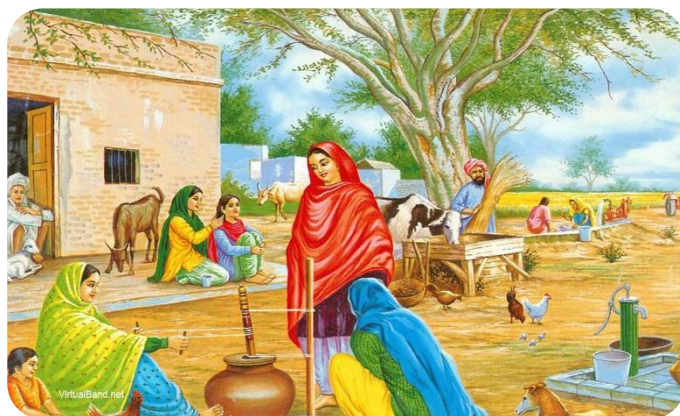
People who live in a village are called villagers.

Students' Learning Outcomes

Identify key characteristics of a village (building, facilities, environment and the work people do).

Characteristics:

- ❖ Villages are built where people can grow crops.
- ❖ In villages, people get water from wells.
- ❖ Schools in villages have small buildings.
- ❖ Hospitals and colleges are not found in villages.
- ❖ People usually grow crops here.
- ❖ Villagers live a simple life.
- ❖ They live in mud houses.



- ❖ They get up early in the morning, offer prayer and go to the farms to work in them.
- ❖ They also keep live stock in dairy farms.
- ❖ They take care of domestic animals. Such as buffalo, cow, sheep etc.
- ❖ Women also work with men. They take food to the fields.



Cities:

A city a larger settlement. It is situated near urban area.

Students' Learning Outcomes

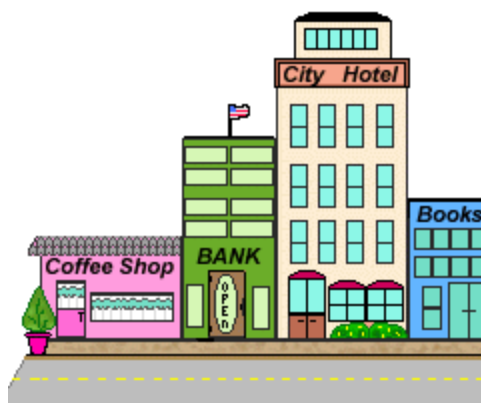
Identify key characteristics of a city.

Urban residents

People who live in a city are called urban residents.

Characteristics:

- ❖ Cities have many houses and buildings.
- ❖ High buildings are seen in cities.
- ❖ People have better facilities of education and health in cities.
- ❖ Highly certified schools, colleges and universities are found in cities.
- ❖ Hospitals, banks, parks shopping malls are some major facilities of cities.
- ❖ Different kinds of houses are found in cities. Such a flats, bungalows etc.
- ❖ Roads, railway stations, airports are also located in cities.





City and village life:

Both the city and village life have advantages as well as disadvantages.

Students' Learning Outcomes

Compare village and city life.

Advantages of village life	Disadvantages of village life
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> People have fresh air to breathe in. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> People do not have fresh air to breathe in.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> They have fresh food from fields to eat. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> They do not get fresh food to eat.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Everybody knows each other. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A very few people know each other.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> No overpopulation and traffic in villages. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Cities have overpopulation and traffic.



Advantages of village life	Disadvantages of village life
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Cities have better educational facilities. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Villages do not have better educational facilities.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Advanced hospitals are found in cities. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> There are no hospitals in villages.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> They have good transport system and roads. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> There are no plain roads in villages.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Cities have huge job opportunities. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> There are less job opportunities.



Common professions in villages and Cities

Both, people in city as well as villages are very hard working. They have different professions and occupations according to their area.

Students' Learning Outcomes

Identify some common professions and occupations in a village (tailor, butcher, cobbler, musician etc)

Professions in village life:



Farmer



Cobbler



Blacksmith

Professions in city:



Doctor



Lawyer



Manager



Professor



Pilot



Nurse